BP 6142.91

Instruction

Reading/Language Arts Instruction

The Governing Board recognizes that reading and other language arts constitute the basic foundation for learning in other areas of study. The Board desires to offer a comprehensive, balanced reading/language arts program that ensures all students have the skills necessary to read fluently and for meaning and develops students' appreciation for literature. The program shall integrate reading and oral and written language arts activities in order to build effective communication skills.

(cf. 6143 - Courses of Study)

***Note: In August 2010, the State Board of Education (SBE) adopted the Common Core State Standards pursuant to Education Code 60605.8, consisting of a set of national standards in English language arts and mathematics and additional standards added by the state. These standards are available on the California Department of Education's (CDE) web site. State curriculum frameworks, instructional materials adoptions, and assessments will be aligned to these standards, which all California schools are expected to implement in the 2014-15 school year. For further information about the standards and recommendations for implementation, see CSBA's Governing to the Core series of governance briefs. ***

For each grade level, the Board shall adopt academic standards that meet or exceed Common Core State Standards in the following strands:

- 1. Reading: Foundational skills, text complexity and analysis, and the growth of comprehension
- 2. Writing: Text types, responding to reading, production and distribution of writings, and research
- 3. Speaking and listening: Oral language development, comprehension, flexible communication, and collaboration
- 4. Language: Conventions, effective use, knowledge of language, and vocabulary

(cf. 6011 - Academic Standards)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the district's reading/language arts program offers sufficient access to standards-aligned textbooks and other instructional materials. The program shall provide instructional materials of varying levels of difficulty, including fiction and

nonfiction works, so that students are continually reading at an appropriate level. In addition, technology should be available to support all areas of literacy.

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(cf. 6141 - Curriculum Development and Evaluation)
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(cf. 6161.1 - Selection and Evaluation of Instructional Materials)

(cf. 6161.11 - Supplementary Instructional Materials)

(cf. 6163.1 - Library Media Centers)

***Note: AB 97 (Ch. 47, Statutes of 2013) redirected funding for the Pupil Retention Block Grant (Education Code 41505-41508), which allowed program funds to be used to provide a supplementary, intensive reading program for grades K-4, into the local control funding formula. At their discretion, districts may design a supplemental instructional program to meet the purposes of that program or other goals for reading performance. ***

Teachers are expected to use a variety of instructional strategies to accommodate the needs of beginning readers and the varying abilities of more advanced readers. The program shall provide ongoing diagnosis of students' skills and, as needed, may provide supplementary instruction during the school day and/or outside the regular school session to assist students who are experiencing difficulty learning to read.

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(cf. 5148.2 - Before/After School Programs)
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(cf. 6174 - Education for English Language Learners)

(cf. 6176 - Weekend/Saturday Classes)

(cf. 6177 - Summer Learning Programs)

(cf. 6179 - Supplemental Instruction)

***Note: AB 97 (Ch. 47, Statutes of 2013) redirected funding for the Professional Development Block Grant (Education Code 41530-41532) and the Mathematics and Reading Professional Development Program (Education Code 99230-99242) into the local control funding formula. At their discretion, districts may provide professional development opportunities to meet the purposes of those programs or other local needs. ***

The Superintendent or designee shall make available professional development opportunities that are designed to provide instructional staff with knowledge about how students develop language skills, the ability to analyze students' literacy levels, and mastery of a variety of instructional strategies and materials.

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(cf. 4131 - Staff Development)
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(cf. 4222 - Teacher Aides/Paraprofessionals)

(cf. 4231 - Staff Development)

(cf. 4331 - Staff Development)

The Superintendent or designee shall provide the Board with data from state and district reading assessments and program evaluations to enable the Board to monitor program effectiveness.

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(cf. 0500 - Accountability)
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(cf. 6162.5 - Student Assessment)

(cf. 6162.51 - State Academic Achievement Tests)

(cf. 6162.52 - High School Exit Examination)

(cf. 6190 - Evaluation of the Instructional Program)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

41505-41508 Pupil Retention Block Grant

41530-41532 Professional Development Block Grant

44735 Teaching as a Priority Block Grant

44755-44757.5 Teacher Reading Instruction Development Program, K-3

51210 Areas of study, grades 1-6

51220 Areas of study, grades 7-12

60119 Sufficiency of textbooks and instructional materials

60200.4 Fundamental skills

60207 Curriculum frameworks

60350-60352 Core reading program instructional materials

60605 State-adopted content and performance standards in core curricular areas

60605.8 Common Core standards

99220-99221 California Reading Professional Development Institutes

99230-99242 Mathematics and Reading Professional Development Program (AB 466 trainings)

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

9535 Purchase of non-adopted core reading program instructional materials

11980-11985 Mathematics and Reading Professional Development Program (AB 466 trainings)

11991-11991.2 Reading First achievement index

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

6381-6381k Even Start Family Literacy Program

6383 Improving literacy through school libraries

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

Governing to the Core, Governance Briefs

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

California Common Core State Standards: English Language Arts and Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects, March 2013

Common Core State Standards for English Language Arts, August 2010

English Language Arts/English Language Development Framework for California Public

Schools: Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve

Recommended Literature: Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve

WEB SITES

CSBA: http://www.csba.org

California Department of Education, Reading/Language Arts: http://www.cde.ca.gov/ci/rl

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